

■ **Table 38.1** ■

Measures Assessing Moral Behavior

Variable or concept	Tool	Dimension or characteristic; scale	Source
Moral behavior (antisocial)		4 scenarios followed by 1 question each; 5-point scale	Kavussanu & Roberts (2001)
Prosocial and anti-social behavior		Prosocial (6) and antisocial (13) behavior; 5-point scale	Sage & Kavussanu (2007)
Prosocial and anti-social behavior	Prosocial and Antisocial Behavior in Sport Scale (PABSS)	Prosocial opponent (3) and teammate (4) behavior, anti-social opponent (8) and teammate (5) behavior; 5-point scale	Kavussanu & Boardley (2009)
Fair play	Fair Play in Physical Education Questionnaire (FPPEQ)	Respect for teammates (4), convention (4), cheating (4), gamesmanship (4); 5-point scale	Hassandra, Hatzigeorgiadis, & Goudas (2005)
Poor sportspersonship		Poor sport behavior (7); 4-point scale	Shields, LaVoi, Bredemeier, & Power (2007)
Poor and good sport behavior		Play and talk tough (10), complain and whine (5), concern and respect for opponents (4), graciousness (3); 5-point scale	LaVoi & Babkes Stellino (2008)
Prosocial and anti-social behavior	Sport Behavior Inventory (SBI)	Prosocial (5) and antisocial (8) behavior; 4-point scale	Rutten et al. (2008)
Aggression		Coach ratings and rankings (1); 5-point scale; highest to lowest on team	Bredemeier & Shields (1984)
Prosocial behavior	Horrocks Prosocial Play Behavior Inventory (HPPBI)	Prosocial behavior (10); 4-point scale	Horrocks (1979)
Moral behavior (antisocial)		Moral behavior (5); 5-point scale	Stuart & Ebbeck (1995)
Aggression		Player fouls; fouls per minute per season per game	Bredemeier & Shields (1984)
Aggression		Aggressive and nonaggressive penalties	Gee & Leith (2007)
Prosocial and anti-social behavior		Prosocial and antisocial behavior	Kavussanu, Stamp, Slade, & Ring (2009)
Aggression		Instrumental and noninstrumental aggression	Kirker, Tenenbaum, & Mattson (2000)
Aggression		Aggressive behavior	Sheldon & Aimar (2001)
Aggression		Aggressive behavior	Jones, Bray, & Olivier (2005)
Aggression		Instrumental and hostile aggression	Rasclé, Coulomb, & Pfister (1998)
Aggression		Instrumental and hostile aggression	Coulomb & Pfister (1998)

Numbers in parentheses next to subscale names indicate the number of items in that subscale.

From G. Tenenbaum, R. Eklund, and A. Kamata, 2012, *Measurement in sport and exercise psychology* (Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics).